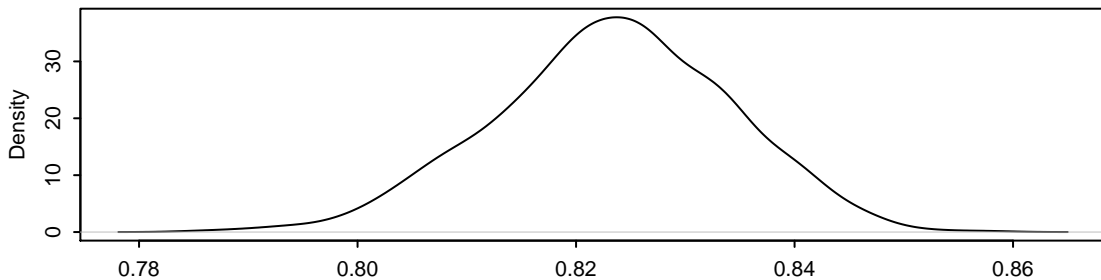
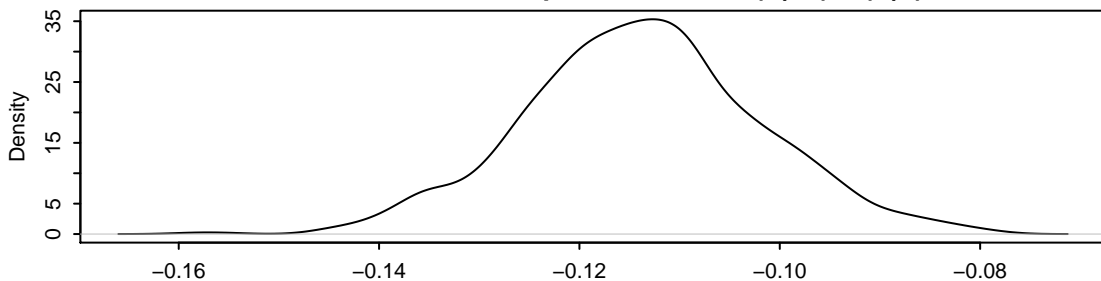


**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**



**First Differences in Expected Values:  $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$**



**Risk Ratios:  $P(Y=1|X_1)/P(Y=1|X)$**

