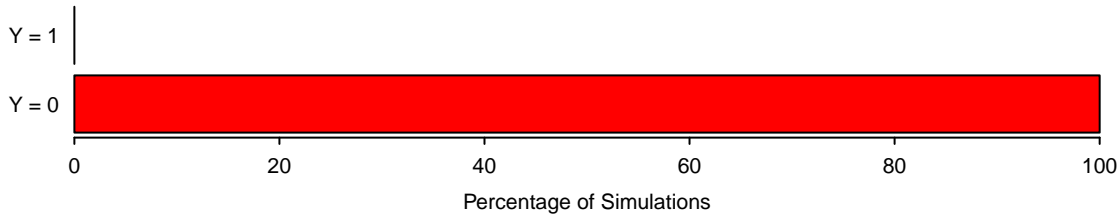
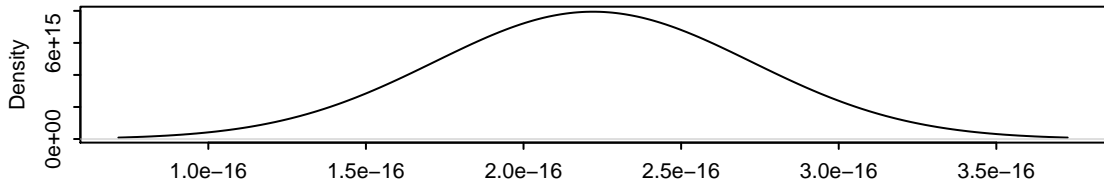


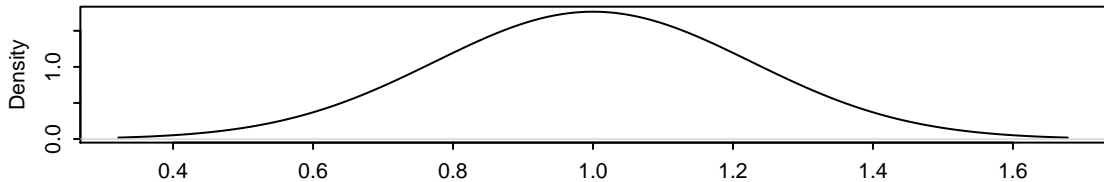
## Predicted Values: $Y|X$



## Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



## First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$



## Risk Ratios: $P(Y=1|X_1)/P(Y=1|X)$

